

العنوان:	تميز حروف المسند باستخدام الخوارزميات الجينية
المصدر:	المجلة العراقية للعلوم الإحصائية
الناشر:	جامعة الموصل - كلية علوم الحاسوب والرياضيات
المؤلف الرئيسي:	مجيد، جمال صلاح الدين سيد
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رابط:	http://search.mandumah.com/Record/422079

**

*

()

(.bmp)

(Segmentation)

(Seven Invariant Moment)

() ()

33

Seven)

(Seven genes)

(Invariant Moments

text

Abstract

In this research, an intelligent system has been designed for recognizing Almusnad (Saba's) letters that entered to the computer by using a scanner and saving them under (.bmp) extension to keep the letters' shape and accuracy. The intelligent system is constructed depending on Genetic algorithms technique, then some processes are over the entered

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picture like reading, analyzing and segmented to lines and litters, after that an extraction of their features was done by finding the Seven Invariant Moments and constructs the initial (generation) in the Genetic algorithm for all Saba's letters from 'a' to 'z', in addition to the vertical which separates the words of 33 chromosome's length.

The aim of this research is to convert the image of Saba's letter to an electronic reading text in the computer, where they are used for the purpose of faster translation for the content of the discovered text paper and saving it in the computer then translate it to the Arabic or English language.

-1

1-1

()

: [6]

.1

()

.2

() ()

.()

[15] .

. [8]

. [16]

. 525

. [21]

- 2-1 :
1. 29 . [3] (1)
2. . [17]
3. [12]
4. .
5. . [13]
6. . [13]
7. . [1]
8. [1] |

ر	ذ	د	خ	ح	ج	ث	ت	ب	ا
R	TH	D	KHA	HA	J	TH	T	B	A
ع	ظ	ط	ض	ص	س	ش	س	ز	ر
AIN	ZA	DTA	DHAD	SAD	SA	SH	S	Z	R
ك	و	ه	ن	م	ل	ك	ق	ف	ع
K	O	H	N	M	L	K	Q	F	GH
ألف	مائة	خمسين	عشرة	سنة	حسبة	أربعة	ثلاثة	إثنان	واحد
1000	100	50	10	6	5	4	3	2	1
ح	س	ف	ع	ل	م	ن	ه	و	ك

الشكل (1) أبجدية الكتابة السبئية (المسند) وأرقامها

-2

-3

-4

(artificial intelligence)

(Problem solving and search)

(optimization problems)

[2] (stochastic)

(bioinformatics)

[18]

(manufacturing)

1-4

(1)

[5]

(Value)	(Gene)
(String(Gene)	(Chromosome)
.	(Individual)
)	(population size)

	(Generation)
	(phenotype)
	(Genotype)

(1)

-5

[23] Pattern recognition

) ()
 .(a priori knowledge

.[11] (2)

:

.Learning

.Classification or recognition

:] 11[

.[14]

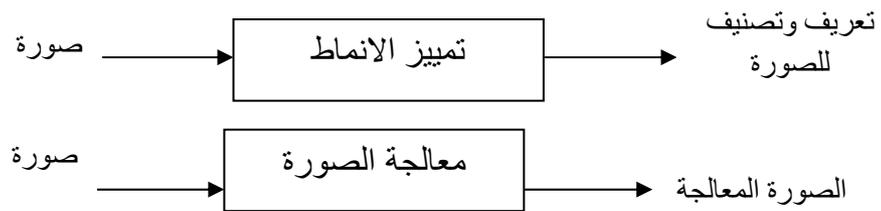
.[14]

. [10]

[765]

-
-

-
-
-
-



(2)

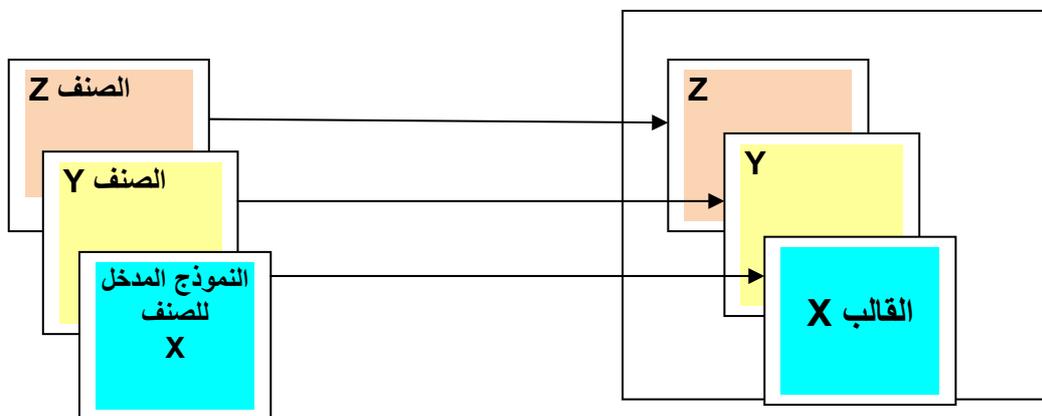
1-5

Templates

: [11] (3)

[9]

Prototypes



(3)

templates

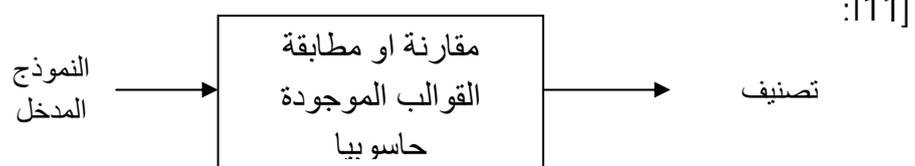
Input pattern

y

x

x

(4)



(4)

pixel by pixel

[11]

2-5

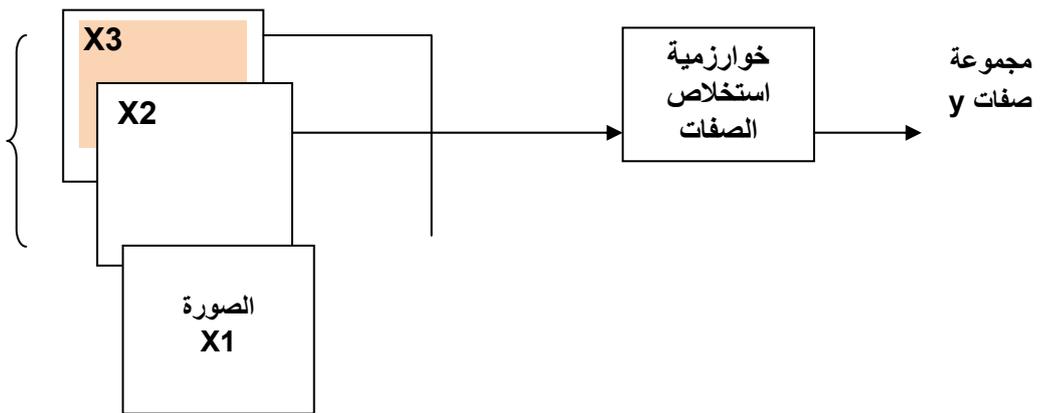
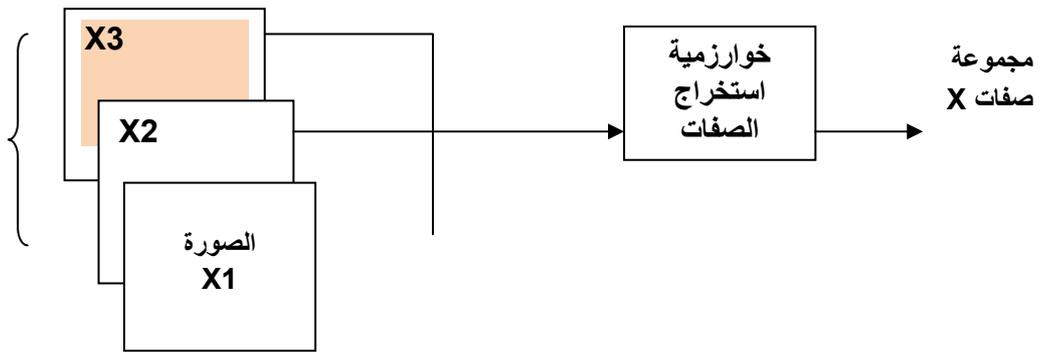
set of
pattern

pattern

features

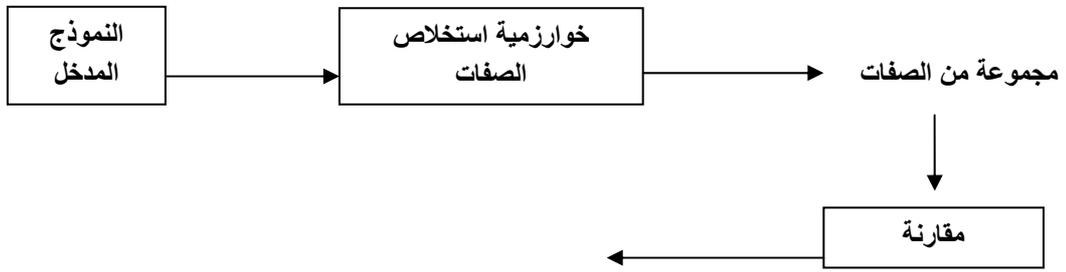
: [11] (5)

feature vector



(5)

(6) [11] :



الشكل (6) عملية المقارنة

X Z Y

(Optical Character Recognition)

-6

OCR

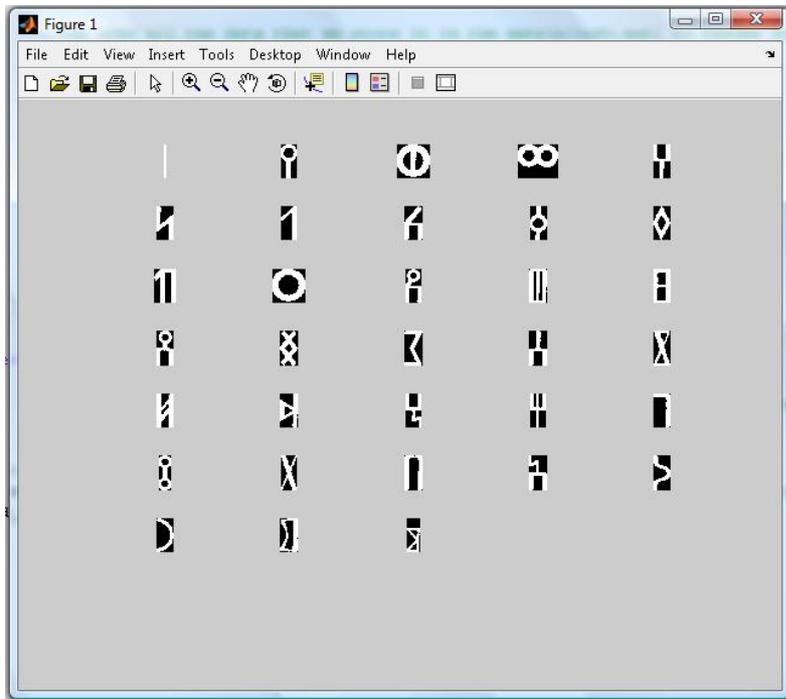
OCR

[7].

-7

:

1-7



الشكل (9) عملية التقطيع الى احرف

:

3.1.7

"0")

()
()

("1"

(skewing)

(variance)

()

(contrast matching method)

$$f(x,y) \quad (x,y) \quad f(x,y)$$

$$\mu_{pq} = \sum_x \sum_y (x - \bar{x})^p (y - \bar{y})^q f(x, y) \dots\dots\dots (1)$$

P,q=0,1,2,.....

. (p+q)

[7](uniqueness)

(Papoulis)

(pieces wise continuous)

f(x,y)

)

(x,y)

: [22]

.(....

$$\mu_{pq} = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} (x - \bar{x})^p (y - \bar{y})^q f(x, y) dx dy \dots\dots\dots (2)$$

$$\bar{x} = \frac{m_{10}}{m_{00}} \dots\dots\dots (3)$$

$$\bar{y} = \frac{m_{01}}{m_{00}} \dots\dots\dots (4)$$

:

.x

: \bar{x}

.y

: \bar{y}

: m_{00}

(x,y)

(y - \bar{y}) (x - \bar{x})

: [21]

$$\mu_{pq} = \sum_m^p \sum_n^q \binom{p}{m} \binom{q}{n} (\bar{x})^{(p-m)} (-\bar{y})^{(q-n)} m_{mn} \dots\dots\dots (5)$$

$$(\quad) \quad (5)$$

[21]:

$$\begin{aligned}
 \mu_{01} &= \sum_x \sum_y (x - \bar{x})^0 (y - \bar{y})^1 f(x, y) = m_{01} - \frac{m_{01}}{m_{00}} (m_{00}) = 0 \\
 \mu_{10} &= \sum_x \sum_y (x - \bar{x})^1 (y - \bar{y})^0 f(x, y) = m_{10} - \frac{m_{10}}{m_{00}} (m_{00}) = 0 \\
 \mu_{20} &= \sum_x \sum_y (x - \bar{x})^2 (y - \bar{y})^0 f(x, y) = m_{20} - \frac{2m_{01}^2}{m_{00}} + \frac{m_{10}^2}{m_{00}} = m_{20} - \frac{m_{10}^2}{m_{00}} \\
 \mu_{02} &= \sum_x \sum_y (x - \bar{x})^0 (y - \bar{y})^2 f(x, y) = m_{02} - \frac{m_{01}^2}{m_{00}}, \\
 \mu_{30} &= \sum_x \sum_y (x - \bar{x})^3 (y - \bar{y})^0 f(x, y) = m_{30} - 3\bar{x}m_{20} + 2\bar{x}^2m_{10}, \\
 \mu_{12} &= \sum_x \sum_y (x - \bar{x})^1 (y - \bar{y})^2 f(x, y) = m_{12} - 2\bar{y}m_{11} + \bar{x}m_{02} + 2\bar{y}^2m_{10}, \\
 \mu_{21} &= \sum_x \sum_y (x - \bar{x})^2 (y - \bar{y})^1 f(x, y) = m_{21} - 2\bar{x}m_{11} + \bar{y}m_{02} + 2\bar{x}^2m_{10}, \\
 \mu_{03} &= \sum_x \sum_y (x - \bar{x})^0 (y - \bar{y})^3 f(x, y) = m_{03} - 3\bar{y}m_{20} + 2\bar{y}^2m_{10},
 \end{aligned}
 \quad (6)$$

:

$$\begin{aligned}
 \mu_{00} &= \mu_{00}, \\
 \mu_{10} &= 0, \\
 \mu_{01} &= 0, \\
 \mu_{20} &= m_{20} - \bar{x}m_{10}, \\
 \mu_{02} &= m_{02} - \bar{y}m_{01}, \\
 \mu_{11} &= m_{11} - \bar{y}m_{10}, \\
 \mu_{30} &= m_{30} - 3\bar{x}m_{20} + 2\bar{x}^2m_{10}, \\
 \mu_{12} &= m_{12} - 2\bar{y}m_{11} - \bar{x}m_{02} + 2\bar{y}^2m_{10}, \\
 \mu_{21} &= m_{21} - 2\bar{x}m_{11} - \bar{y}m_{20} + 2\bar{x}^2m_{01}, \\
 \mu_{03} &= m_{03} - 3\bar{y}m_{02} + 2\bar{y}^2m_{01},
 \end{aligned}
 \quad (7)$$

-:

$$\eta_{pq} = \frac{\mu_{pq}}{\mu_{00}^y} \dots\dots\dots(8)$$

$$(p+q) \qquad \eta$$

$$y = 0.5 \times (p+q) + 1 \dots\dots\dots(9)$$

$$p+q = 2, 3, \dots\dots$$

(invariant moments)

: [22]

[19]

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \phi_1 &= \eta_{20} + \eta_{02}, \\ \phi_2 &= (\eta_{20} + \eta_{02})^2 + 4\eta_{11}^2, \\ \phi_3 &= (\eta_{30} - 3\eta_{12})^2 + (3\eta_{21} - \eta_{03})^2, \\ \phi_4 &= (\eta_{30} + \eta_{12})^2 + (\eta_{21} + \eta_{03})^2, \\ \phi_5 &= (\eta_{30} - 3\eta_{12})(\eta_{30} + \eta_{12}) + [(\eta_{30} + \eta_{12})^2 - 3(\eta_{21} + \eta_{03})^2] + \\ &\quad (3\eta_{21} - \eta_{03})(\eta_{21} + \eta_{03}) [3(\eta_{30} + \eta_{12})^2 - (\eta_{21} + \eta_{03})^2] \\ \phi_6 &= (\eta_{20} - \eta_{02}) [(\eta_{30} + \eta_{12})^2 - (\eta_{21} + \eta_{03})^2] + 4\eta_{11}(\eta_{30} - \eta_{03})(\eta_{21} + \eta_{03}), \\ \phi_7 &= (3\eta_{21} - 3\eta_{03})(\eta_{30} + \eta_{12}) [(\eta_{30} + \eta_{12})^2 - 3(\eta_{21} + \eta_{03})^2] + \\ &\quad (3\eta_{12} - \eta_{30})(\eta_{21} + \eta_{03}) [3(\eta_{30} + \eta_{12})^2 - (\eta_{21} + \eta_{03})^2] \end{aligned} \right\} (10)$$

ϕ

-: [22]

$$\psi(i) = \log / \phi(i) / \dots\dots\dots(11)$$

$$(/ \phi(i) /) \qquad (i=1,2,3,\dots,7) \qquad i$$

. [19]

(simo.mat)

الحرف	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M6	M7
هـ	-0.7646	-4.1118	-3.8661	-4.7934	-2.1163	-8.1948	-12.9410
پ	-0.7338	-10.5647	-7.7598	-8.7704	-3.5947	-9.0486	-17.1078
خ	-0.6780	-4.7106	-7.3025	-8.2787	-4.5298	-10.6160	-19.7774

(2)

:

2-7

(Mutation)

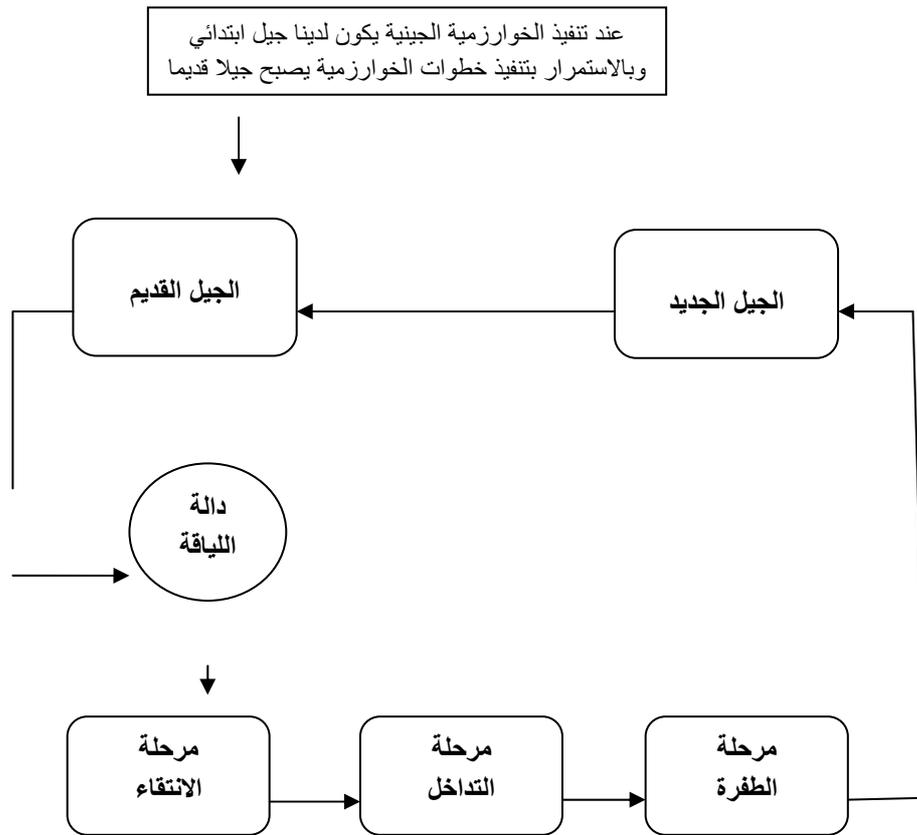
(Crossover)

(Selection)

(Initialize population)

. [14]

(10)



(10)

:

1.2.7

:(Selection)

2.2.7

(Fitness Function)

(Euclidean Minimum Distance)

: [8]

$$fitness = \sqrt{(|x1 - x2|)^2 + (|y1 - y2|)^2}$$

.(Parent Chromosome)

:(Crossover)

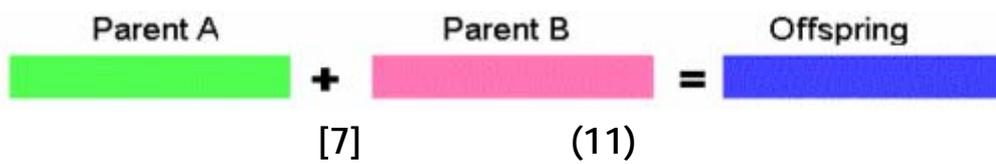
3.2.7

$$Offspring1 = a * parent1 + (1 - a) * parent2$$

$$Offspring2 = (1 - a) * parent1 + a * parent2$$

$$(11) \quad \dots \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad \dots \quad a$$

[9].



:(Mutation)

4.2.7

		(Adding or Subtracting)
(0.13)	(0.11)	
)	10	
		[9] (
(1.29 5.68 2.86 4.11 5.55)	→ (1.29 5.68 2.73 4.22 5.55)	
	:	3-7
:		
()	33 -1
		7
		-2
		-3
	Tournament selection	-4
.%100	Arithmetic crossover	-5
.0.001	addsub mutation	-6
		-7
		(2)
		-8

-9

.9-4

9-3

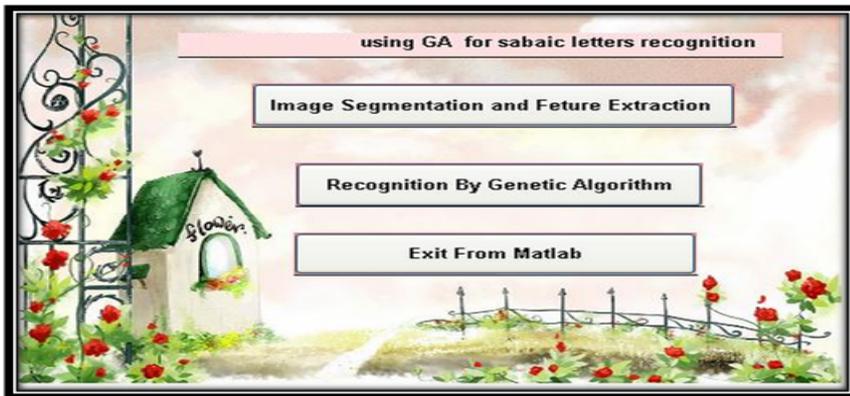
-10

:Matlab

1-3-7

(GUI) Graphical User Interface

(12)



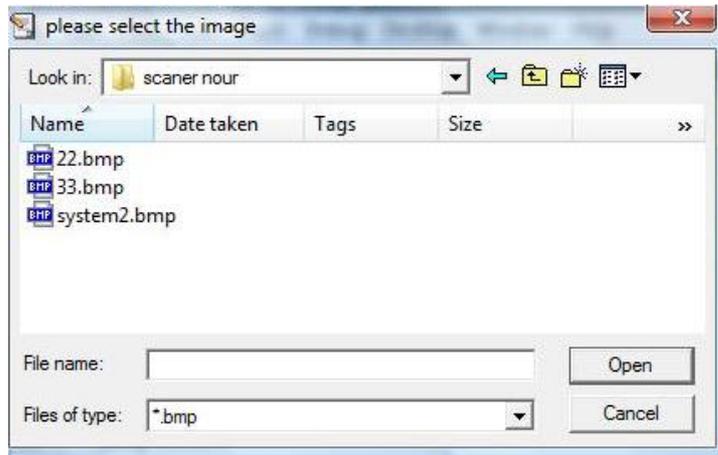
الشكل(12) واجهة تنفيذ نظام التمييز

:

:Segmentation and Feature Extraction 1 .1.3.7

(button)

.(13)



(13)

(simo.mat)

:Recognition by using genetic algorithm 2.1.3.7

(button)

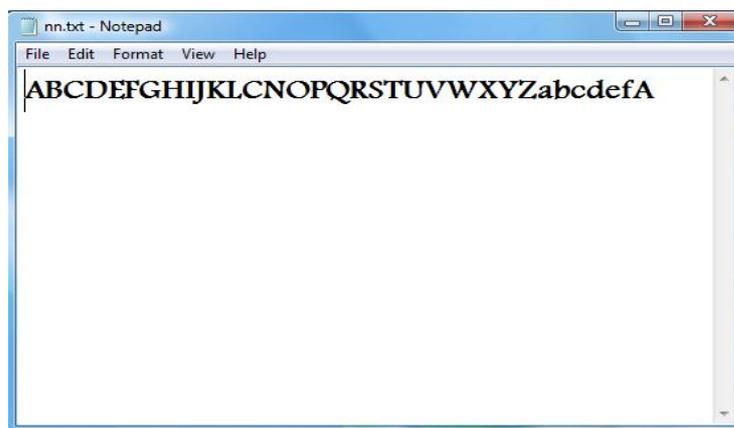
Capital & Small)

(English Letters

(Visual Basic.Net)

(.txt)

(14)



(14)

:Exit from the system 3.1.3.7

2-3-7

:

Matlab

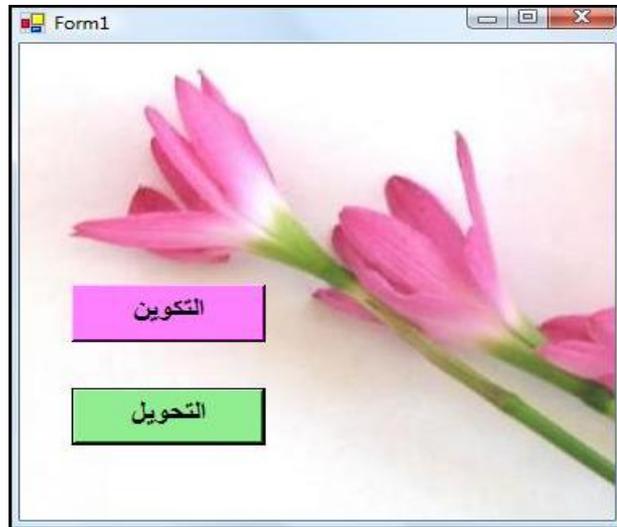
.Visual Basic.Net

Visual)

(15)

(Basic.Net

.(Visual Basic.Net)



(visual basic.net)

(15)

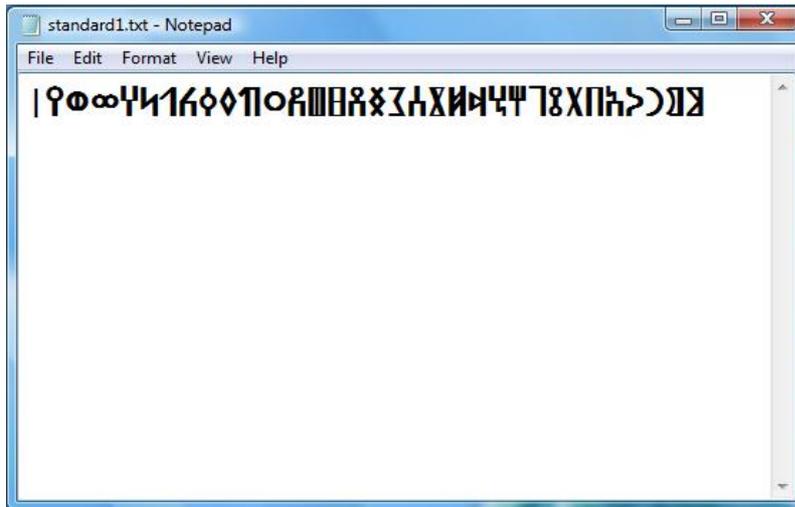
(15)

:

:

1.2.3.7

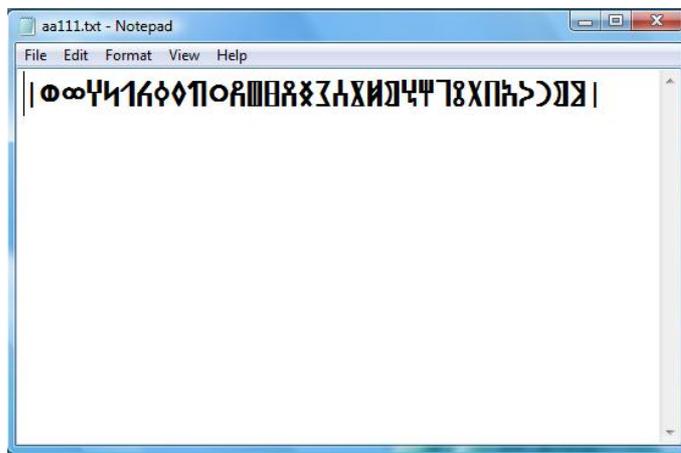
.(16)



الشكل (16) الحروف السبئية

: 2.2.3.7

(17)



(17)

-8

(Matlab)

(Matlab)

(Visual Basic.Net)

(Matlab)

-%85)

(%91

. : / =

: 20

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		
86	87	85	88	85	89	86	87	91	88	85	87	91	86	90	85	89	88	87	% 85		
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

-9

-1

-2

-3

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